

**VINAYAKA MISSION'S RESEARCH FOUNDATIONS, SALEM**  
(Deemed to be University)

**B.Sc. (NURSING) DEGREE EXAMINATION – August 2021**  
**First Year**

**NURSING FOUNDATIONS**

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 75 marks

**SECTION – A**

I. Answer **All** Questions. Each answer in one or two sentences : (15 x 1 = 15)

A. Fill in the blanks:

1. \_\_\_\_\_ is the process of communicating the details of patient in a written form.
2. Low sodium concentration in the blood. It is generally defined as \_\_\_\_\_.
3. Washing out of the stomach \_\_\_\_\_.
4. The administration of a medicine, in liquid form into the body cavity like eyes known as \_\_\_\_\_.
5. A process that eliminates many or all pathogenic microorganisms by using chemical agent \_\_\_\_\_.

B. True or false:

6. Discharge is the exit of patient from hospital after cured.
7. Client has no right to know about the treatment he or she undergoing.
8. The process of protecting against illness caused by infection with micro – organisms is known as immunization.
9. The action of listening to sounds from the heart, lungs, or other organs , typically with a stethoscope is called percussion.
10. 1 ounce is equal to 30 ml.

C. Match the following:

- |                         |                           |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| 11. Pyrexia             | - a. Retention of urine   |
| 12. Indwelling catheter | - b. Sleep                |
| 13. NREM                | - c. Loss of fluid        |
| 14. Dehydration         | - d. Dry heat application |
| 15. Infra red rays      | - e. Rigor                |

**SECTION – B**

II. Write short notes on any **Six** of the following: (6 x 5 = 30)

16. Methods of physical assessment.
17. Methods of effective communication.
18. Principles of Bed making.
19. Complications of neglected mouth.
20. Care of Dying Patient.

(p.t.o)

21. Criteria for a profession.
22. Nosocomial infection.
23. Methods of physical examination.

**SECTION – C**

III. Answer any **Three** of the following : ( 3x10 =30)

24. a) Explain the different methods of feeding.  
b) Explain the principles of tube feeding.
25. a) Define oral Hygiene.  
b) Common problems of oral cavity.  
c) Prevention of complication arising from negligence of oral care.
26. a) Define primary health care.  
b) What are the principles of primary health care?  
c) Discuss the role of nurse in primary health care.
27. Explain about Bio – Medical Waste Management in detail.

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(Sl.No. M2382)